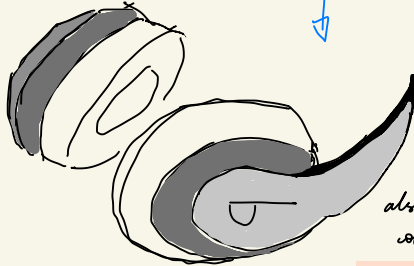
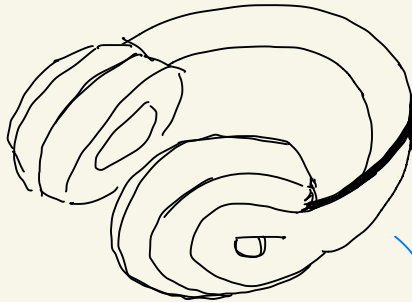




beats by dr. dre

removable
x SECOND
SKIN



also in ... Kim K neutral
colors

